# **CCC COUNCIL MEETING**

July 19th, 2018



#### AGENDA

- Thursday, July 19<sup>th</sup>
  - Welcome and Introductions
  - General Updates
  - Task Force Updates
  - Break
  - View from NSF
  - Industry Engagement
  - Lunch
  - AI Roadmap
  - Task Forces Going Forward
  - Final Thoughts



#### **INTRODUCTIONS / GENERAL UPDATES**



# **TASK FORCE UPDATES**



# **POST MOORE'S LAW COMPUTING NOW**

- Co-Chairs Mark Hill (CCC) & Kathy Yelick (was CCC),
  & Member Tom Conte (external, IEEE Rebooting Computing)
- Workshops Run & Report Pending
  - Digital Computing Beyond Moore's Law, 5/18
  - Next Steps in Quantum Computing: CS's Role, 5/18
- Upcoming: Thermodynamic Computing, 1/19
  - Example of NOT conventional, quantum, or neuro-morphic



## POST MOORE'S LAW COMPUTING TO DO

# Reasons to Continue (with suggested modifications)

- Problem remains important
- Other areas to explore
- Good connections to IEEE
  & ECE Department Heads

#### Potential Topics (per Conte/IEEE RB)

- Analog computing: neuromorphic & FPAAs
- Cryogenic computing (JJs), including performers in the IARPA C3 program
- Reversible & adiabatic computing
- Sensor fusion & sensor networks, including biodegradable sensor nets
- Generalized reconfigurable computing (FPGAs++)

#### Reasons to Sunset

- Yelick rotated off, Hill CCC Chair
- Good run

Possible People (per Conte/IEEE RB)

- Erik DeBenedictis (Sandia)
- Maya Gokhale (LLNL)
- Todd Hylton (UCSD)

# PRIVACY & FAIRNESS: FOCUS AND ONGOING EFFORTS

- Workshop: "Fair Representations and Fair Interactive Learning," March 2018
  - Alexandra Chouldechova and Aaron Roth, leads
  - Draft of CACM paper currently out for comment
- Interoperability and causality in fairness (tabled for now)
- Economics and fairness workshop in planning stages



## PRIVACY & FAIRNESS: FUTURE POSSIBILITIES

Reasons to Continue (with suggested modifications)

- Privacy & fairness are critical issues in AI, data science, and other growing areas of computing research.
- It is important to keep those issues firmly on the radar screens of policymakers, stakeholders, and the research community.
- Infusion of new perspectives and ideas into the TF

#### Reasons to Sunset

- Because privacy/fairness overlaps with AI and we're doing a big AI roadmapping effort
- Perhaps put this TF's operations on hold until the results of that roadmapping effort come into focus?
- Could also have this TF join forces with the roadmapping effort...

# **CYBERSECURITY TF: TODAY**

- Embedded security
  - USENIX Workshop August 2018, Baltimore, 50 people
  - White paper, Fall 2018
  - AAAS Panels, February 2019
    - Cybersecurity: Transcending Physics, Technology, and Society
      - Mark Hill, Zeynep Tufekci, Paul Kocher, Kevin Fu
    - Socio-technical Cybersecurity: It's All About People
      - Ann Drobnis, Keith Marzullo, Brian LaMacchia, Rebecca Wright, David Mussington
- Formal Methods
  - Blog post
- 5G
  - Any volunteers to lead?



9

## CYBERSECURITY TF: FUTURE POSSIBILITIES

# Reasons to Continue (with suggested modifications)

- Cybersecurity is a critical issue for national R&D
- Industry is not designed to address long-term problems in cybersecurity that are 5-10 years out
- Industry is better set for operational issues and businessdriven R&D for 0-4 quarters

#### Reasons to Sunset

- Cybersecurity is a big tent and covers thousands of researchers
- Consider focused areas of cybersecurity where we can have strategic, long-term impact where other groups are not spending much effort

# INTELLIGENT INFRASTRUCTURE FOCUS AND ONGOING EFFORTS

- Evolution of Cyber-Physical Systems. Motivated by rapid advances in smart cities / communities, suggestion of big Federal investments (still TBS).
- Leveraged II CCC whitepapers by many of us.
- Session at CCC Fall 2017 Symposium.
- Congressional staff briefing in January 2018.
- AAAS panel session in February 2018.
- Evolving toward a public safety / disaster response focus. Joint meeting with NIST GCTC leaders planned for October.
- TF for 2017-18: Dan Lopresti and Ben Zorn (cochairs), Nina Mishra, Jennifer Rexford, Dina Katabi, Henning Schulzrinne.



# INTELLIGENT INFRASTRUCTURE FUTURE POSSIBILITIES

# Reasons to Continue (with suggested modifications)

- Intelligent infrastructure only becoming more pervasive.
- Opportunities for interesting and important computing research.
   E.g., making effective use of vast amounts of real-time data that arise during natural disasters.
- Collaboration with NIST Global City Team Challenge leaders seems to be promising.
- Work to find ways to connect this to opportunities for funding computing research.

#### Reasons to Sunset

- Hoped-for Federal investments in infrastructure have not developed.
- If/when it does, not clear whether it will support computing research.
- Talents of CCC Council members can be applied to other timely topic areas, e.g., Al.

# **HTF FOCUS AND ONGOING EFFORTS**

- Content Generation for Workforce Training
  - Possible Date: March 28-29, 2019 in Atlanta, GA
  - Steering Committee:
    - Tony DeRose Pixar, Jessica Hodgins -- CMU/Facebook (President of SIGGRAPH, Blair MacIntyre -- Georgia Tech/Mozilla, Kapil Madathil --Clemson/Clemson Center for Workforce Development, Beth Mynatt --Georgia Tech/CCC, Holly Rushmeier -- Yale/CCC
  - Target audience:
    - Computing researchers in HCI/Graphics/Haptics/Vision/AR/VR
    - Developers of training materials
    - Companies in need of workforce training
- Addiction, Opioids



## **HTF FOCUS AND ONGOING EFFORTS**

- Addiction, Opioids
  - Gaining national attention with investment by NIH, etc. especially around the use of technology and social media
  - Tech companies are starting to develop programs to address addiction (e.g., Google, Facebook)
  - Possible CCC round table at Google Health Conference in November



#### **AI FOCUS AND ONGOING EFFORTS**

- Quiet Past Year
- Roadmapping Effort Going Forward







#### **VIEW FROM NSF**



# INDUSTRY ENGAGEMENT: TRANSPORTATION

- Narrowed focus: Autonomous vehicles and city infrastructure
- Context: 2015 Future of Industry/Academic Collaboration
  - Highights
    - Flows: people, ideas, resources
  - Mechanisms
    - Contracting, gifts, skills, shared entities, consortium
  - Best practices:
    - Concrete artifacts, embedding, shared IP, datasharing, education
- TF for 2018-19: Ben Zorn, Greg Morrisett, <your name here>



## TRANSPORTATION

- Autonomous vehicles Exploding technical sector
- Major industrial players
  - Traditional automotive: Ford, Nissan, etc
  - IT companies: Waymo, etc.
  - Startups: Uber, Lyft, many smaller
- Technology deeply connected to AI advances
- Why narrow industrial engagement focus?
  - Touch broader industrial community
  - Explore opportunities connected to the vertical
  - Limit effort



## WHAT'S HAPPENED SINCE 2015?

- Many interesting observations from CRA Snowbird
  - Raquel Urtasun, Uber & U Toronto keynote
  - Panel on self-driving cars
  - Panel on industry research
- Observations
  - AI community accelerating publication, arxiv
  - Companies less defensive about IP (Uber ATG, Toronto)
  - Universities more flexible about student/industry arrangements
  - Companies making efforts to extend talent pool
    - For example, Microsoft AI Resident's program
- Is this a one-off (Manhattan Project) or a sea change?



# **DRAFT PLAN**

- Build core team
- Define annual goals
- Talk/engage with industry connections
- Possible 2-pager to provoke, engage on both industry and academic side
- Plan for larger scale outcome
  - Workshop or white paper







## **AI ROADMAP**



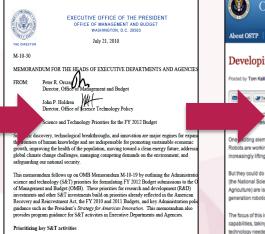
# **IMPACT: ROBOTICS**

A Roadmap for US Robotics From Internet to Robotics Georgia Institute of Technolog University of Southern Califi Johns Honkins Un University of Pennsyl Representate Polytechnic Institut rsity of Massachusetts, Amherst University of Utah Carnegie Mellon University Tech Collaborati ब्दन (कर

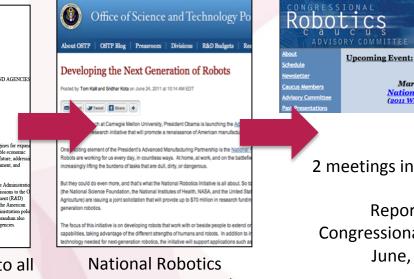
4 meetings during summer 2008

Roadmap published May 2009

Extensive discussions between visioning leaders & agencies



OSTP issues directive to all agencies in summer 2010 to include robotics in FY 12 budgets



Initiative announced in summer 2011



9 June 2016 Marking 5 years of the National Robotics Initiative (2011 White House Press Release)

#### 2 meetings in Spring, 2016

Report and **Congressional Briefing in** June, 2016



#### Henrik Chistensen



Computing Community Consortium Catalyst

#### **IMPACT: ROBOTICS**



Robotics published June, 2016



#### Henrik Chistensen



Computing Community Consortium Catalyst

#### **AI ROADMAP**

- Yolanda Gil and Bart Selman will lead
- Community Effort
- Roadmap due, Spring 2019
- Workshops in Fall



#### TASK FORCE DISCUSSION 2 / NEW WORKSHOPS



# **FINAL THOUGHTS**

