# THE COMPUTING COMMUNITY CONSORTIUM (CCC)

September 2019



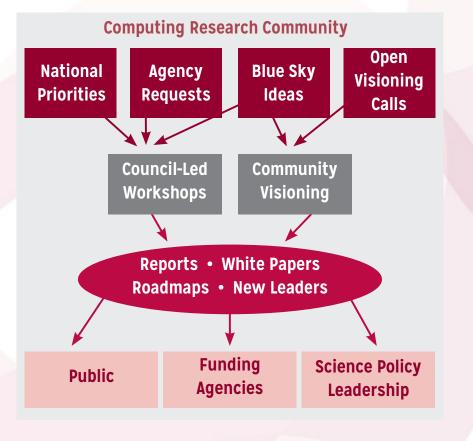
# AN OVERVIEW OF THE COMPUTING COMMUNITY CONSORTIUM

- Established in 2006 as a standing committee of the Computing Research Association (CRA)
- Funded by NSF under a Cooperative Agreement
  - Third Award began in April 2018
- Facilitates the development of a bold, multithemed vision for computing research – and communicates this vision to stakeholders
- Led by a broad-based Council
- Staff based at CRA



# **COMPUTING COMMUNITY CONSORTIUM**

The **mission** of Computing Research Association's Computing Community Consortium (CCC) is to **catalyze** the computing research community and **enable** the pursuit of innovative, high-impact research.



### Who

- Council 20 members
- CCC/CRA Staff
- Chair, VC, & Director

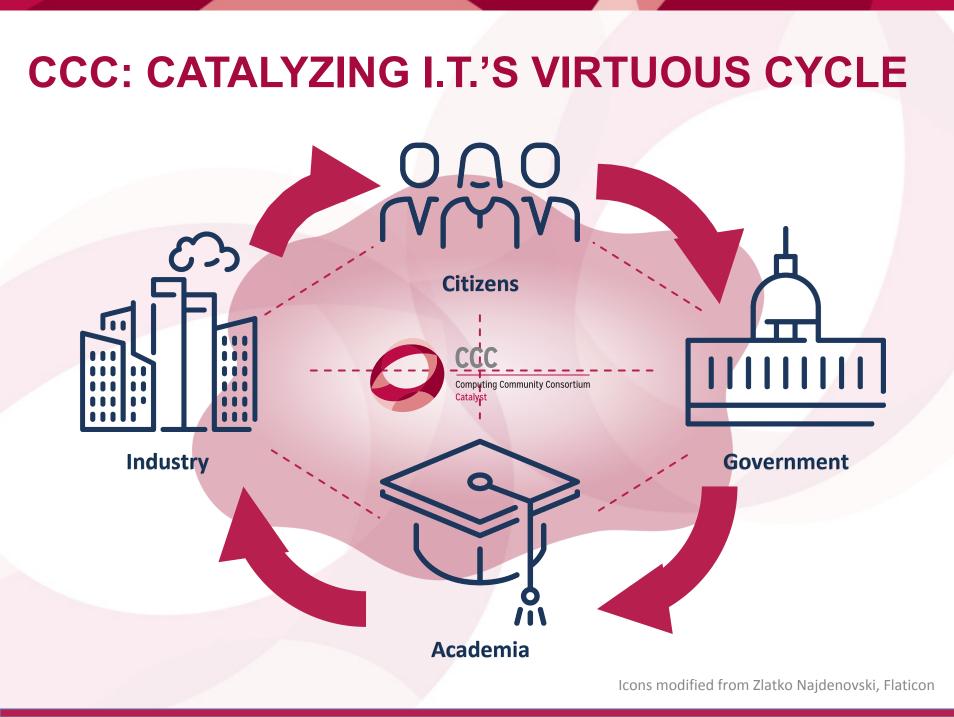
Inputs: Bottom-up, Internal, & Top-Down

What:

- Workshops & Conf. Blue Sky Tracks
- Whitepapers & Social Media
- Reports Out (esp. to government)
- Biannual Symposium

### **Professional Development**

- Early Career Workshops & Participation
- Council Membership
- Leadership w/ Gov't (LISPI)



# **MAJOR STAKEHOLDERS**

- Computing Research Community
  - CRA members
  - CSTB (Computer Science and Telecommunications Board, part of National Research Council)
  - Professional societies
  - Academic units
  - Research labs
- Industry
  - Computing industry, Major users of IT
- Public
- Government



# **GOVERNMENT STAKEHOLDERS**

Agencies that are particularly important to us

- NSF strong ties with CISE
- NIH growing ties with folks interested in Health IT
- DARPA ties come and go
- DoE ties with ASCR; interest in ARPA-E
- NITRD entre to interagency working groups

### Others that are relevant

- NIST
- HHS/ONC
- IARPA
- DoT
- DHS
- OSTP



# **ORGANIZATIONAL STRUCTURES**



# **CCC ORGANIZATIONAL STRUCTURE**

### Chair, Vice-chair

- 2 year non-staggered terms
- Vice-chair is presumptive chair

### Director and Senior Program Associates (2)

Full-time paid positions

### **Executive** Committee

- Chair, Vice-chair, Director
- 3 at large drawn from Council for 1-year terms
- CRA Executive Director

### Council

- 20 members
- 3 year terms, at most 2 consecutive terms

### Support

As needed, from CRA Staff



### THE CCC COUNCIL – EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE





- Members:
  - Mark Hill, University of Wisconsin, Madison (Chair)
  - Liz Bradley, University of Colorado Boulder (Vice Chair)
  - Nadya Bliss, Arizona State University
  - Dan Lopresti, University of Lehigh
  - Suresh Venkatasubramanian, Univ. of Utah
  - Ann Schwartz Drobnis, Director
  - Andy Bernat, CRA Executive Director











# WHAT DOES EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE DO?

- Each member has a major responsibility within the organization
- Oversees the work of subcommittees and working groups
- Guides the planning of new activities
- Oversees the execution of the Strategic Plan and annual Implementation Plan
- Meets biweekly by teleconference



### THE CCC COUNCIL

Chair: Mark Hill, Univ. Wisconsin Vice Chair: Liz Bradley

Terms ending June 2022

- Sujata Banerjee, VMware •
- Elisa Bertino, Purdue University .
- Tom Conte, Georgia Tech ٠
- Maria Gini, University of Minnesota •
- Chad Jenkins, University of Michigan •
- Melanie Mitchell, Portland State University •
- Katie Siek, Indiana University

Terms ending June 2021

- Ian Foster, University of Chicago ٠
- Ronitt Rubinfeld, MIT •
- Suresh Venkatasubramanian, Utah •
- Daniel P. Lopresti, Lehigh University ٠
- David C. Parkes, Harvard .
- Shwetak Patel, Univ. Washington •

Terms ending June 2020

- Nadya Bliss, Arizona State ٠
- Juliana Freire, NYU •
- Keith Marzullo, Maryland •
- Greg Morrisett, Cornell ٠
- Jennifer Rexford, Princeton •
- Ben Zorn, Microsoft Research •





















































# **COUNCIL MEMBER EXPECTATIONS**

- Attend three, face to face council meetings annually.
- Participate in monthly council calls.
- Participate in a CCC task force, including monthly phone conferences.
- Write 1-3 CCC blog posts annually.
- Include a "learn about the CCC" meeting when visiting universities, research labs and agencies relevant to CCC's mission.
- Participate in agency visits.
- Participate in biennial CCC activities such as the CCC Symposium and CRA's Snowbird.
- Work with CCC communication staff, including freelancers, to produce articles for general consumption.



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# WHAT DO COUNCIL MEMBERS DO?

- Shepherd visioning activities
- Participate in topical task forces
  - Examples: cybersecurity and cybercrime, systems and architecture, industry/academia relations, etc.
  - Produce and curate relevant resources
  - Monthly teleconferences
- Develop and lead new activities
  - Examples: CIFellows, LISPI, ...
- Engage with government agencies, industry, and sister organizations (NSF, ACM, Big Data Hubs...)
- Write white papers and blog posts
- Other requests as needed
- Monthly teleconferences
- Three face-to-face meetings each year



## **CRA STAFF WITH CCC RESPONSIBILITIES**

CCC Director: Ann Schwartz Drobnis Senior Program Associate for Communication: Helen Wright Senior Program Associate for Engagement: Khari Douglas CRA Executive Director: Andy Bernat Additional CRA Staff:

- Peter Harsha, Director of Government Affairs
- Sandra Corbett
- Sabrina Jacob

















# **CCC GOALS AND ACTIVITIES**



# ACTIVITIES

Events for the Community

- Visioning Workshops
- Blue Sky Ideas Conference Tracks

### Aligning with National Priorities

- Short Reports / White Papers
- Task Forces

### Website Features

- CCC Blog (http://cccblog.org)
- Great Innovative Ideas
- Catalyzing Computing Podcast

Leadership Opportunities

- Industry Academic Collaborations
- Leadership in Science Policy Institute (LiSPI)



# **VISIONING: PROCESSES**

- Periodic RFP for community-initiated activities
- Top-down (agency initiated)
- Bottom-up (open call)
- Sideways (council initiated, joint with other agencies,....)
- Average of seven workshops/year over the last three years



Robotic Materials



Digital Computing Beyond Moore's Law



Sociotechnical Interventions for Health Disparity Reduction



Sociotechnical Cybersecurity



Cybersecurity for Manufacturers

### **VISIONING ACTIVITIES**

- Over 55 visioning activities in 10-year history
- Average of 8 activities per year in the last 3 years
- Research areas include:
  - AI
  - Post Quantum Cryptography
  - Health
  - Privacy by Design
  - BRAIN Initiative
  - Fairness
  - Misinformation
  - Thermodynamic Computing
- 23 workshop reports released in past 5 years
- 36 white papers released in past 5 years

	Early Career Researcher Symposium	August 1-2. 2018
	Leadership in Embedded Security Workshop	August 12-13, 2018
2	Artificial Intelligence Roadmap Workshop 1- Integrated Intelligence	November 14-15, 2018
	Thermodynamic Computing	January 3-5, 2019
	Artificial Intelligence Roadmap Workshop 3- Self Aware Learning	January 17-18, <mark>2019</mark>
	Identifying Research Challenges in Post Quantum Cryptography Migration and Cryptographic Agility	January 31-February 1, 2019
	Code 8.7: Using Computational Science and AI to End Modern Slavery	February 19-20, 2019
	Misinformation Roundtable	March 26 2019
	Economics and Fairness	May 22-23, 2019

## AMPLIFICATION



BRAIN Initiative launched in 2013.

CCC co-hosted the Brain Workshop with NSF in 2014. CCC co-hosted the SA+TS workshop with SRC and NSF in 2013.

Produced Research Needs for Trustworthy, and Reliable Semiconductors Report in 2015. The National Strategic Computing Initiative NSCI

NSCI announced in July 2015.

CCC produced a series of blog posts on the topic, featuring one from Doug Burger, and the Systems and Architecture task force frequently overlaps with this topic.



Smart and Connected Health Program in NSF and NIH.

CCC has hosted several workshops on related topics, including: Aging in Place (2014), Inclusive Access (2015), and Smart and Pervasive Health (2016) and produced related reports and white papers.

# **IMPACT: ARCHITECTURE**

Workshop on Advancing Computer Architecture Research (ACAR-1)

#### Failure is not an Option: Popular Paralle Programming

Organizers: Josep Torrellas (University of Illinois) and Mark Oskin (Uni of Washington).

Steering Committee: Chita Das (NSF and Pennsylvania State Universi William Harrod (DARPA), Mark Hill (University of Wisconsin), James I (Microsoft Research), Margaret Martonosi (Princeton University), Jose N (IBM Research), and Kunle Olukotun (Stanford University).

Written by: Josep Torrellas, Mark Almadena Chtchelkanova, Chita Da Jon Hiller, Sampath Kannan, Krish Richard Murphy, Onur Mutlu, Satis Anand Sivasubramaniam, Kevin Skadron, Karin Strauss, Steven Swi Dean Tullsen.

Funded by the Computing Research Association's (CRA) Computing C Consortium (CCC) as a "visioning exercise" meant to promote forward t computing research and then bring these ideas to a funded program.

Held on February 21-23, 2010 in San Diego, California Contact: torrella@illinois.edu; oskin@cs.washington.edu Websites: http://www.cra.org/ccc/acar.php; http://iacoma.cs.uiuc.edu/acarl

August 2010

Workshop on Advancing Computer Architecture Research (ACAR-II) Laying a New Foundation for IT: Compute Architecture for 2025 and Beyond

Organizers: Mark Oskin (University of Washington) and Josep Torr (University of Illinois).

Steering Committee: Chita Das (Pennsylvania State University), M (University of Wisconsin), James Larus (Microsoft Research), Marga Martonosi (Princeton University), Jose Moreira (IBM Research), an Olukotun (Stanford University).

Written by: Mark Oskin, Josep Torrellas, Chita Das, John Davis, Si Dwarkadas, Lieven Eeckhout, Bill Feiereisen, Daniel Jimenez, Mark Martha Kim, James Larus, Margaret Martonosi, Onur Mutlu, Kun Andrew Putnam, Tim Sherwood, James Smith, David Wood, Cra

Funded by the Computer Reser Consortium (CCC) as a "visioni thinking in computer research program.

Held on September 20-21, 2010 in Seattle, Washington Contact: oskin@cs.washington.edu; torrella@illinois.edu Website: http://www.cra.org/acar.php

2010

#### 21<sup>st</sup> Century Computer Architectu

A community white paper

May 25, 2012

#### 1. Introduction and Summary

Information and communication technology (ICT) is transforming our world healthcare, education, science, commerce, government, defense, and entertainme to remember that 20 years ago the first site jn information search involved a trip to 10 years ago social networks were mostly physical, and 5 years ago 'tweets' carbon characters.

Importantly, much evidence suggests that ICT innovation is accelerating with many visions moving from science fiction toward reality<sup>1</sup>. Appendix A both touches upon t and seeks to distill their attributes. Future visions include personalized medicine to and seeks to dealt their attributes, Future visions include personalized medicine and drugs to an individual, sophisticated social network analysis of potential terr ad homeland security, and telepresence to reduce the greenhouse gases spent future applications will increasingly require processing on large, heterogeneous Data<sup>®</sup>), using distributed designs, working utility form fadore constraints, and rei deployment with reficient operation.

wo key-but often invisible-enable echnology and computer architecture. Se transistors (Moore's Law) for roughly co Computer architects took these rapid tra

techniques to scale processor performance and mitigate memory system losses. effect of technology and architecture has provided ICT innovators with expo growth at near constant cost.

Because most technology and computer architecture innovations were (intentionally higher layers, application and other software developers could reap the benefits of the without engaging. In Lifyber performance has both made more computationally applications feasible (e.g., virtual assistants, computer vision) and made lease applications easies to develo by evaluating higher-level paramining abstractions (e. languages and resuse) more have been imagined by the field's flow enabled value crustelin matic could never have been imagined by the field's flow and the software to the software have been imagined by the field's flow the software to the software the software to th distributed web search sufficiently inexpensive so as to be covered by advertising

<sup>1</sup> PCASIogr, Designing a Digital Future: Federally Funded Research and Development Networking and Technology, Dec. 2010 (http://www.whethouse.gov/assat/astaffes/incouncil-astaffes/

pnizant Program Officer(s)

note that the following information is our

2013

Exploiting Parallelism and Scalability (XPS)

NSFF Division of Computer & Information Science & Engineering Division of Computing and Communication Foundations Division of Information & Intelligent Systems Division of Computer and Network Systems

PORTANT INFORMATION AND REVISION NOTES A revised version of the NUF Property 6 Accord Publics & Procedures Quick (PAPPG), NUF 13-1, was in October 4, 2012 and is affective for proposals submitted, or dwo, on a rather January 54, 2013 M advised that the guidelines: contained in NUF 05-1 apply for proposals submitted in response to the opportunity. Proposers who got to subwrit prior to January 54, 2013, must also follow the guideline contained in NUF 13-1.

A by-chapter summary of this and other significant changes is provided at the beginning of both the C

PROGRAM SOLICITATION

Office of Cubeckherbuckup Full Proposal Deadline(s) life by 5 p.m. proposer's local time?

lease note that this program solicitation may contain supplem on the guidelines established in the Grant Proposal Guide.

Evolution Parabatian and Scalability (XPS)

MMARY OF PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS

NSF 13-507

February 20, 2013

lease he aware that similar

General Information

ais of Program

2010



Josep Torrellas UIUC



Mark Oskin Washington



Mark Hill Wisconsin



Computing Community Consortium Catalyst

2012



# **IMPACT: ARCHITECTURE**

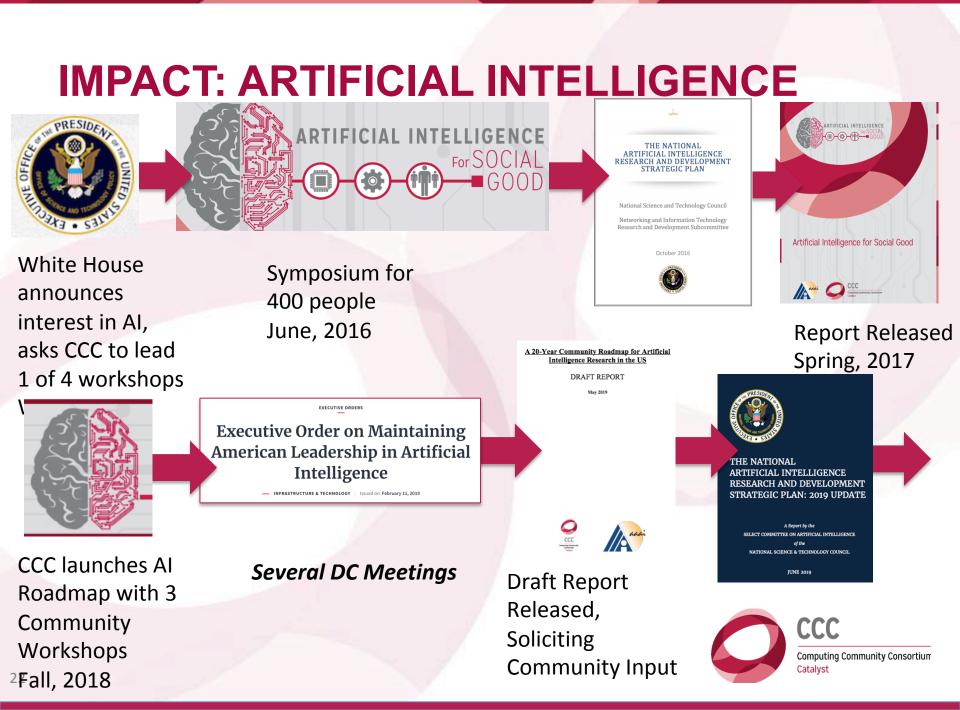






Tom Wenisch Luis Ceze Washington Michigan

Mark Hill Wisconsin



# **ROADMAP: RESEARCH PRIORITIES**

### **Research Priorities**

#### **Integrated Intelligence**

- Science of integrated intelligence
  - Contextualized Al
  - · Open knowledge repositories
- Understanding human intelligence

#### **Meaningful Interaction**

- Collaboration
- Trust and responsibility
- Diversity of interaction channels
  - Improving online interaction

#### Self-Aware Learning

Robust and trustworthy learning
 Deeper learning for challenging tasks

- Integrating symbolic and numeric representations
- Learning in integrated Al/robotic systems



1.1

#### National AI Research Infrastructure

#### **National AI Research Centers**

- Focused on cross-cutting research themes
- Examples: Center on Al Trust and Responsibility, Center on Integrated Intelligence, etc.
- Resources in each Center would include at least:
- 100 full-time faculty (in AI and other relevant disciplines)
- 50 visiting faculty fellows and industry fellows
- 200 Al engineers
- 500 full-time students (graduate and undergraduate)
- Computing and infrastructure support
- · Multi-university centers with affiliates
- Multi-decade funding
- Train students at all levels
- Small-scale example models: Allen Institute for AI, CMU's SEI, USC's ICT

#### **Mission-Driven AI Laboratories**

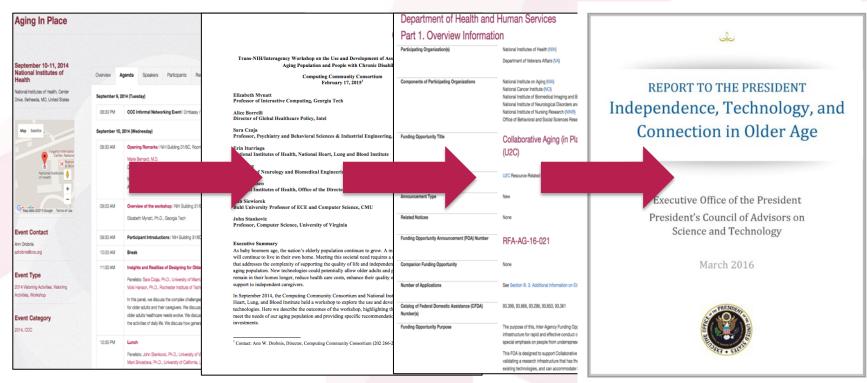
- · Focused on societal drivers
- Examples: Al-ready hospitals, Already homes, Al-ready schools, VR/robotics labs, etc.
- Living laboratories for hands-on research and collection of unique data
- Operations as well as workforce training
- Directors must have substantial Al credentials
- Resources in each laboratory would include at least:
- 50 permanent AI researchers
- 50 visitors from AI Research Centers
- 100-200 Al engineers
- 100 domain experts and staff (e.g., health experts collaborating in AI research)
- Multi-decade funding
- Analogous to Google's DeepMind (larger scale, approx. 400 AI scientists + 600 software developers), SLAC, NCAR, etc.

**Community Driven Al Challenges** 

**Open AI Platforms and Resources** 

All-Encompassing Workforce Training

# **IMPACT: AGING IN PLACE**



Joint NIH/CCC Meeting September 2014 Produced Workshop Report February 2015

NIH released new RFP informed by AIP Workshop October 2015

### PCAST Report March 2016



# **BLUE SKY**

**Goal** - Help conferences reach out beyond the usual research papers. Papers are open-ended and possibly "outrageous" or "wacky."

- 18 different tracks at 12 different conferences in last 5 years
- On average, 13 papers submitted per track at a conference
- Winners are asked to submit Great Innovative Ideas



Past CCC Chair Gregory Hager with AAAI-16 Blue Sky award winner Francesca Rossi



# **METHODS OF COMMUNICATING**

- Workshop Reports
- White Papers
  - CCC works with the community to produce timely white papers that inform policymakers about pressing issues and national priorities
- CCC Blog
  - Provides a continuous stream of information about advances in computing research
  - Opportunities for community to get involved
- Catalyzing Computing Podcast
  - The CCC's official podcast, "Catalyzing Computing," features interviews with researchers and policy makers about their background and experiences in the computing community. The podcast also offers recaps of visioning workshops and other events hosted by the CCC
- Great Innovative Ideas
  - A way to showcase the exciting new research and ideas generated by the computing community
- Special Events
  - CCC Symposium
  - CRA Snowbird

RESEARCH ADDRESSING RATIONAL BRIGHTIES AND SECIETAL HEEBS

Computing Research 2017



AI for Social Good 2016

## **NURTURING NEXT GENERATION OF LEADERS**

**Grow leadership and community capacity** to engage in and respond to national science policy needs and identify new directions for computing research.

Leadership in Science Policy Institute

- Educates and trains computing researchers on how science policy in the U.S. is formulated and how to advocate for computing research
- Co-sponsored by CRA's Government Affairs Committee
- Industry Academic Collaborations
  - CCC collaborated with Big Data Regional Hubs
  - Activities to enhance the research of early career faculty

**Postdoc Best Practices** 

- Program to study institutional support structures for postdocs
- 3 programs: University of Washington, NY ASCENT, Arizona

**Computing Innovation Fellows (CIFellows) Project** 

 Rapidly created the CI Fellows program to preserve human capital when faculty positions became scarce with the financial crisis

## **CCC WORKING GROUPS & TASK FORCES**

Goal is for CCC to be **engaged in ongoing activities** around these topics, to **identify needs and opportunities** in each topic area, and to **take actions** (generating white papers, convening a workshop, publicizing information, etc.) that have the possibility of "moving the needle" for these topics.

Task forces, which include Council members and others from the community, meet on a regular basis and report at every Council meeting.

These provide a key mechanism to enable parallelism and expand CCC's reach

- Pioneered a few years ago
- Includes some non-CCC members
- Five task forces in 2017-18 → six task forces + two working groups in 2018-19 → five task forces + two working groups in 2019-20

# **ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE WORKING GROUP**

### **Current Members:**

Liz Bradley University of Colorado, Boulder



David Parkes Harvard University



### **Context**:

The Artificial Intelligence
 Working Group has led the CCC's effort to generate an AI Roadmap





Chad Jenkins University of Michigan



### **Recent Activities:**

- WS #1-Integrated Intelligence
   Marie desJardins (Simmons) & Ken
   Forbus (Northwestern University)
- WS #2- Interaction Kathy McKeown (Columbia University) & Dan Weld (University of Washington)
- WS #3- Learning and Robotics Fei Fei Li (Stanford) & Tom Dietterich (Oregon State)

Melanie Mitchell Portland State University



## **INDUSTRY COLLABORATION WORKING GROUP**

### **Current Members:**

**Greg Morrisett Cornell University** 



**Ben Zorn** Microsoft Research

Rexford



**Shwetak Patel** University of Washington





### White Papers:

Evolving Academia/Industry **Relations in Computing Research** 

### **Context:**

- University/industry interaction is crucial, CCC round-table in 2015
- Questions: Is this interaction changing? If so, how?
- Approach: Consider one vertical closely this year -Autonomous Vehicles / Transportation
- Learn & move forward next year

### **Recent Activities:**

Ongoing discussions with academics, industry (nuTonomy), DoT FHWA

## CYBERSECURITY AND CYBERCRIME TASK FORCE

### **Current Members:**

Elisa Bertino Purdue University



Nadya Bliss Arizona State University



### **Recent Activities:**

- Sociotechnical Cybersecurity workshop series (2016-2017)
- Leadership in Embedded Security Workshop (2018)





Keith Marzullo University of Maryland



### White Papers:

- Safety, Security, and Privacy Threats Posed by Accelerating Trends in IoT
- System Computing Challenges in the IoT

### **Upcoming Activities:**

Developing partnerships for
UN workshops and followup
on application of AI to fight
against human trafficking
(CCC, UNU Delta 8.7, Alan
Turning Institute, Tech
Against Trafficking)

### **HEALTH AND COMPUTING TASK FORCE**

### **Current Members:**







#### Katie Siek Indiana University



### **Recent Activities:**

Response to NITRD draft
 Federal Health Information
 Technology Research and
 Development Strategic
 Framework

### **Upcoming Activities:**

 Computational Support for Substance Use Disorder
 Prevention, Detection,
 Treatment, and Recovery

### White Papers:

- Information Technology Research Challenges for Healthcare: From Discovery to Delivery
- Trans-NIH/Interagency Workshop on the Use and Development of Assistive Technology for the Aging Population and People with Chronic Disabilities

### FADE (FAIRNESS, ACCOUNTABILITY, **DISINFORMATION, AND EXPLAINABILITY) TASK FORCE**

### **Current Members:**

**Nadya Bliss** Arizona State University

**Juliana Freire** 







### **Recent Activities:**

- Misinformation Roundtable
- **Economics and Fairness** workshop

### **Upcoming Activities:**

Charting the research agenda for this area







**David Parkes** Harvard University

**Chad Jenkins** 

University of

Michigan



Suresh Venkatasubramanian University of Utah



#### White Papers:

- Big Data, Data Science, and Civil Rights
- Privacy-Preserving Data Analysis for the Federal Statistical Agencies
- Towards a Privacy Research Roadmap for the Computing Community

## FUTURE OF THE RESEARCH ENTERPRISE TASK FORCE

### **Current Members:**

Tom Conte Georgia Tech



Keith Marzullo University of Maryland



### **Recent Activities:**

Brand new task force

Suresh Venkatasubramanian University of Utah



Ben Zorn Microsoft Research



## SYSTEMS AND ARCHITECTURE TASK FORCE

### **Current Members:**

Sujata Banerjee VMware







### **Recent Activities:**

- Thermodynamic Computing workshop: January, 2019
- Post-Quantum Cryptography workshop: January, 2019

lan Foster Argonne National Lab



Mark Hill University of Wisconsin, Madison



### **Upcoming Activities:**

Wide-Area Data Analytics workshop

Jennifer Rexford Princeton University



### White Papers:

- The Opportunities and Challenges for Next Generation Computing
- Challenges to Keeping the Computing Industry Centered in the US

# HOW CAN YOU GET INVOLVED?

- Reach out to the CCC with your ideas!
  - Email CCC Director Ann Schwartz Drobnis (adrobnis@cra.org)
  - Come to a CCC visioning workshop (See upcoming events: <u>https://cra.org/ccc/events/</u>)
- Tell your community about CCC!
  - RFP posted at the beginning of each year, please share
  - Have a colleague who you would recommend for a visioning workshop? Let Ann know!
  - Read (or contribute to) the CCC blog (<u>http://www.cccblog.org</u>)
  - Listen to (or appear as a guest on) the CCC podcast <u>https://cra.org/ccc/podcast/)</u>



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Talent Development

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